

Vowels

	Front		Central		Back	
Close	ɪ /i/	ɨ /y/			ʉ /ɯ/	u /u/
Near-close						
Close-mid	e /e/					o /o/
Mid			ɔ /ə/			
Open-mid	ɛ /ɛ/					ɤ /ɔ/
Near-open						
Open	a /a/				ɤ /ɑ/	

Romanization:

	Front		Central		Back	
Close	i /i/	ie /y/			uo /ɯ/	u /u/
Near-close						
Close-mid	e /e/					o /o/
Mid			x /ə/			
Open-mid	ea /ɛ/					oc /ɔ/
Near-open						
Open	a /a/				c /ɑ/	

Consonants

Consonant	Romanization	Sound
ρ	b	/b/
τ	t	/t/
σ	d	/d/
κ	k	/k/
gγ	g	/g/
n	n	/n/
ny	nj	/ɲ/

m	m	/m/
τγ	tj	/tʃ/
ɣγ	dʒ	/dʒ/
ƒ	f	/f/
s	s	/s/
ϑ	z	/z/
z	ʃ	/ʃ/
ϥ	h	/h/
y	j	/j/
v	w	/w/
ι	l	/l/

Finals

Final	Sound	Note
-e	/j/	(except ι and η)
-eι	/ej/	
-o	/w/	(except u and μ)
-ou	/ow/	
-κκ	/k/	
-n	/n/	
-m	/m/	
-τγ	/ tʃ /	
-ɣγ	/ dʒ /	
-ƒ	/f/	
-s	/s/	
-ϑ	/z/	
-z	/ʃ/	
-ϥ	/h/	

Romanization:

Final	Sound	Note
-e	/j/	(except i and ie)
-ei	/ej/	
-o	/w/	(except u and uo)
-ou	/ow/	
-kh	/k/	
-n	/n/	
-m	/m/	
-th	/ t̂j /	
-dh	/ d̂ʒ /	
-f	/f/	
-s	/s/	
-z	/z/	
-sh	/ʃ/	
-h	/h/	

Syllable Structure (Onset): (C)V(F)

Syllable Structure: CV(F)

Word Order: Fluid

Stress: Penultimate Syllable

(can be changed with -´ for aesthetic purposes)

Phonotactics

Before	After	Condition
τɪ	τγɪ	Always
ɣɪ	ɣγɪ	Always
vu /wu/, vμ /wɯ/	vu /u:/, vμ /ɯ:/	Always
yɪ /ji/, yη /jy/	yɪ /i:/, yη /y:/	Always

Classifiers

Objects, Elements: -u

Instruments, Vehicles: -μ

Fluids: -o

Natural Phenomena: -κ

Life, Living beings: -a

Social, Dialogue: -φ

Time: -ω

Abstract, Ideas: -ι

Adjectives: -η

Collectives, Plurals: -e

Parts, Components: -ε

Verbs: -κκ

Noun Cases

Case	Final	Indicates
Absolutive Case	none	Intransitive Subject Transitive Object Ditransitive Ind. Obj.
Ergative Case	-s	Transitive Subject
Dative Case	-f	Ditransitive Dir. Obj.
Genitive Case	-ρ	Inalienable Possessor
Possessive Case	-m	Alienable Possessor
Originative Case	-τγ	Origin Material
Lative Case	-γγ	Direction Target Motion Target

Comitative Case	-o	Company Assistance
Evidential Case	-z	Witness
Locative Case	-n	Location

Finals not present on the list above have no semantic value in nouns.

Adjective Cases

Case	Final	Indicates
Prepositive Case	none	Modifies Next Noun
Postpositive Case	-s	Modifies Previous Noun
Adverbial Case	-τγ	Acts as Adverb
Subjective Case	-m	Opinions
Superlative Case	-gγ	3+ Entity Comparison
Comparative Case	-ρ	2 Entity Comparison

Finals not present on the list above have no semantic value in adjectives.

Verbal Modifiers

Modifier	Syllable	Indicates
Infinitive Form	none	Base Form Acts as Noun
Participle Form	-nη	Acts as Adjective Equivalent to Habitual
Agentive Form	-mμ	Verb Performer Acts as Noun
Indicative Mood	-n...	Real Statements
Inferential Mood	-f...	Unwitnessed

		Uncertain
Imperative Mood	-ḡγ...	Direct Requests
Jussive Mood	-ḡ...	Indirect Requests Advice Suggestions
Potential Mood	-m...	Probability
Presumptive Mood	-z...	Hypothesis
Optative Mood	-y...	Desire Wish
Epistemic Mood	-v...	Belief Opinion
Active Voice	-...a...	Subject and Object
Antipassive Voice	-...ε...	No Object
Impersonal Voice	-...κ...	No Subject
Continuous Aspect	none	Ongoing
Perfective Aspect	-...e	Finished
Momentane Aspect	-...s	Finished Once
Habitual Aspect	-...κκ	Habits Traditions
Stative Aspect	-...o	States of Being
Iterative Aspect	-...τυ	Repetition

Particles

Connective Particles:

Particle of Addition (and): κ₁ /?ki?/

Particle of Opposition (but, yet): ϑ₁ /?d̄zi?/

Particle of Alternance (or): φ /?a?/

Particle of Causality (for, because): γ₁κκ /?i:k?/

Particle of Consequence (so, thus): μκκ /?wk?/

Particle of Purpose (in order to): ακκ /?ak?/

Particle of Substitution (instead): ν₁ /?wi?/

Particle of Similarity (similar to): ρ₁ /?zi?/

Attributive Particles:

Particle of Attribution (N₁ is N₂): η /y?/

Particle of Existence (N exists): υ /u?/

Particle of Utility (using N): μ /w?/

Particle of Negation (not N): κ /ɔ?/

Vocabulary

Verbs

Necessities

To Starve, To Be Hungry - yusnikk

To Be Thirsty, To Have Thirst - yosnikk

To Be Tired, To Need Sleep - fasnikk

To Be Hurt, To Need Help - şyasnikk

Tasks

To Hunt, To Chase - faşyakk

To Feed - yugyakk

To Reunite, To Congress - mazkφkk

To Mate, To Procreate - nywgyakk

Simple Actions

To Eat, To Drink - yuvakk

To Talk, To Conversate - gyamφkk

To Sleep, To Rest - pumgyakk

To Excrete, To Release - yuφakk

To Move, To Walk, To Go - faşyakk

To Stop, To Block - fatyukk

Nouns

Adjectives